

MATHS YEAR 3

Number and place value	•	count from 0 in multiples of 4, 8, 50 and 100; find 10 or 100 more or less than a given number
	•	recognise the place value of each digit in a 3-digit number (100s, 10s, 1s)
	•	compare and order numbers up to 1,000
	•	identify, represent and estimate numbers using different representations
	•	read and write numbers up to 1,000 in numerals and in words
	•	solve number problems and practical problems involving these ideas
Addition and subtraction	•	add and subtract numbers mentally, including:
		a three-digit number and 1s
		a three-digit number and 10s
		a three-digit number and 100s
	•	add and subtract numbers with up to 3 digits, using formal written methods of columnar addition and subtraction
	•	estimate the answer to a calculation and use inverse operations to check answers
	•	solve problems, including missing number problems, using number facts, place value, and more complex addition
		and subtraction
Multiplication and division	•	recall and use multiplication and division facts for the 3, 4 and 8 multiplication tables
	•	write and calculate mathematical statements for multiplication and division using the multiplication tables that they
		know, including for two-digit numbers times one-digit numbers, using mental and progressing to formal written methods
		solve problems, including missing number problems, involving multiplication and division, including positive
		integer scaling problems and correspondence problems in which n objects are connected to m objects
Fractions	•	count up and down in tenths; recognise that tenths arise from dividing an object into 10 equal parts and in dividing
		one-digit numbers or quantities by 10
	•	recognise, find and write fractions of a discrete set of objects: unit fractions and non-unit fractions with small denominators
	•	recognise and use fractions as numbers: unit fractions and non-unit fractions with small denominators
	•	recognise and show, using diagrams, equivalent fractions with small denominators
	•	add and subtract fractions with the same denominator within one whole [for example, 5/7 +1/7 = 6/7]
	•	compare and order unit fractions, and fractions with the same denominators
	•	solve problems that involve all of the above
Measurement	•	measure, compare, add and subtract: lengths (m/cm/mm); mass (kg/g); volume/capacity (l/ml)
	•	measure the perimeter of simple 2-D shapes
	•	add and subtract amounts of money to give change, using both £ and p in practical contexts
	•	tell and write the time from an analogue clock, including using Roman numerals from I to XII, and 12-hour and 24-hour clocks
	•	estimate and read time with increasing accuracy to the nearest minute; record and compare time in terms of
		seconds, minutes and hours; use vocabulary such as o'clock, am/pm, morning, afternoon, noon and midnight
	•	know the number of seconds in a minute and the number of days in each month, year and leap year
	•	compare durations of events [for example, to calculate the time taken by particular events or tasks]
Geometry	•	draw 2-D shapes and make 3-D shapes using modelling materials; recognise 3-D shapes in different orientations and describe them
	•	recognise angles as a property of shape or a description of a turn
	•	identify right angles, recognise that 2 right angles make a half-turn, 3 make three-quarters of a turn and 4 a complete turn; identify whether angles are greater than or less than a right angle
	•	identify horizontal and vertical lines and pairs of perpendicular and parallel lines
Statistics	•	interpret and present data using bar charts, pictograms and tables
	•	solve one-step and two-step questions [for example 'How many more?' and 'How many fewer?'] using information presented in scaled bar charts and pictograms and tables
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