**Year 1**

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| **Number and place value** | * count to and across 100, forwards and backwards, beginning with 0 or 1, or from any given number * count, read and write numbers to 100 in numerals; count in multiples of 2s, 5s and 10s * given a number, identify 1 more and 1 less * identify and represent numbers using objects and pictorial representations including the number line, and use the language of: equal to, more than, less than (fewer), most, least * read and write numbers from 1 to 20 in numerals and words |
| **Addition and subtraction** | * read, write and interpret mathematical statements involving addition (+), subtraction (−) and equals (=) signs * represent and use number bonds and related subtraction facts within 20 * add and subtract one-digit and two-digit numbers to 20, including 0 * solve one-step problems that involve addition and subtraction, using concrete objects and pictorial representations, and missing number problems such as   7 = ? − 9 |
| **Multiplication and division** | * solve one-step problems involving multiplication and division, by   calculating the answer using concrete objects, pictorial representations  and arrays with the support of the teacher |
| **Fractions** | * recognise, find and name a half as 1 of 2 equal parts of an object, shape or quantity * recognise, find and name a quarter as 1 of 4 equal parts of an object, shape or quantity |
| **Measurement** | * compare, describe and solve practical problems for:   + lengths and heights [for example, long/short, longer/shorter, tall/short, double/half]   + mass/weight [for example, heavy/light, heavier than, lighter than]   + capacity and volume [for example, full/empty, more than, less than, half, half full, quarter]   + time [for example, quicker, slower, earlier, later] * measure and begin to record the following:   + lengths and heights   + mass/weight   + capacity and volume   + time (hours, minutes, seconds)   + recognise and know the value of different denominations of coins and notes   + sequence events in chronological order using language [for example, before and after, next, first, today, yesterday, tomorrow, morning, afternoon and evening] * recognise and use language relating to dates, including days of the week, weeks, months and years * tell the time to the hour and half past the hour and draw the hands on a clock face to show these times |
| **Geometry** | recognise and name common 2-D and 3-D shapes, including:   * 2-D shapes [for example, rectangles (including squares), circles and triangles] * 3-D shapes [for example, cuboids (including cubes), pyramids and spheres] * describe position, direction and movement, including whole, half, quarter and three-quarter turns |

**Year 2**

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| **Number and place value** | * count in steps of 2, 3, and 5 from 0, and in 10s from any number, forward and backward * recognise the place value of each digit in a two-digit number (10s, 1s) * identify, represent and estimate numbers using different representations, including the number line * compare and order numbers from 0 up to 100; use <, > and = signs * read and write numbers to at least 100 in numerals and in words * use place value and number facts to solve problems |
| **Addition and subtraction** | * solve problems with addition and subtraction:   + using concrete objects and pictorial representations, including those involving numbers, quantities and measures   + applying their increasing knowledge of mental and written methods * recall and use addition and subtraction facts to 20 fluently, and derive and use related facts up to 100 * add and subtract numbers using concrete objects, pictorial representations, and mentally, including:   + a two-digit number and 1s   + a two-digit number and 10s   + 2 two-digit numbers   + adding 3 one-digit numbers * show that addition of 2 numbers can be done in any order (commutative) and subtraction of 1 number from another cannot * recognise and use the inverse relationship between addition and subtraction and use this to check calculations and solve missing number problems |
| **Multiplication and division** | * recall and use multiplication and division facts for the 2, 5 and 10 multiplication tables, including recognising odd and even numbers * calculate mathematical statements for multiplication and division within the multiplication tables and write them using the multiplication (×), division (÷) and equals (=) signs * show that multiplication of 2 numbers can be done in any order (commutative) and division of 1 number by another cannot * solve problems involving multiplication and division, using materials, arrays, repeated addition, mental methods, and multiplication and division facts, including problems in contexts |
| **Fractions** | * recognise, find, name and write fractions 1/3, 1/4 ,2/4 and 3/4 of a length, shape, set of objects or quantity * write simple fractions, for example 1/2 of 6 = 3 and recognise the equivalence of 2/4 and 1/2 |
| **Measurement** | * choose and use appropriate standard units to estimate and measure length/height in any direction (m/cm); mass (kg/g); temperature (°C); capacity (litres/ml) to the nearest appropriate unit, using rulers, scales, thermometers and measuring vessels * compare and order lengths, mass, volume/capacity and record the results using >, < and = * recognise and use symbols for pounds (£) and pence (p); combine amounts to make a particular value * find different combinations of coins that equal the same amounts of money * solve simple problems in a practical context involving addition and subtraction of money of the same unit, including giving change * compare and sequence intervals of time * tell and write the time to five minutes, including quarter past/to the hour and draw the hands on a clock face to show these times * know the number of minutes in an hour and the number of hours in a day |
| **Year 2 continued** | |
| **Geometry** | * identify and describe the properties of 2-D shapes, including the number of sides, and line symmetry in a vertical line * identify and describe the properties of 3-D shapes, including the number of edges, vertices and faces * identify 2-D shapes on the surface of 3-D shapes, [for example, a circle on a cylinder and a triangle on a pyramid] * compare and sort common 2-D and 3-D shapes and everyday objects * order and arrange combinations of mathematical objects in patterns and sequences * use mathematical vocabulary to describe position, direction and movement, including movement in a straight line and distinguishing between rotation as a turn and in terms of right angles for quarter, half and three-quarter turns (clockwise and anti-clockwise) |
| **Statistics** | * interpret and construct simple pictograms, tally charts, block diagrams and tables * ask and answer simple questions by counting the number of objects in each category and sorting the categories by quantity * ask-and-answer questions about totalling and comparing categorical data |

**Year 3**

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| **Number and place value** | * count from 0 in multiples of 4, 8, 50 and 100; find 10 or 100 more or less than a given number * recognise the place value of each digit in a 3-digit number (100s, 10s, 1s) * compare and order numbers up to 1,000 * identify, represent and estimate numbers using different representations * read and write numbers up to 1,000 in numerals and in words * solve number problems and practical problems involving these ideas |
| **Addition and subtraction** | * add and subtract numbers mentally, including:   + a three-digit number and 1s   + a three-digit number and 10s   + a three-digit number and 100s * add and subtract numbers with up to 3 digits, using formal written methods of columnar addition and subtraction * estimate the answer to a calculation and use inverse operations to check answers * solve problems, including missing number problems, using number facts, place value, and more complex addition and subtraction |
| **Multiplication and division** | * recall and use multiplication and division facts for the 3, 4 and 8 multiplication tables * write and calculate mathematical statements for multiplication and division using the multiplication tables that they know, including for two-digit numbers times one-digit numbers, using mental and progressing to formal written methods * solve problems, including missing number problems, involving multiplication and division, including positive integer scaling problems and correspondence problems in which n objects are connected to m objects |
| **Fractions** | * count up and down in tenths; recognise that tenths arise from dividing an object into 10 equal parts and in dividing one-digit numbers or quantities by 10 * recognise, find and write fractions of a discrete set of objects: unit fractions and non-unit fractions with small denominators * recognise and use fractions as numbers: unit fractions and non-unit fractions with small denominators * recognise and show, using diagrams, equivalent fractions with small denominators * add and subtract fractions with the same denominator within one whole [for example, 5/7 +1/7 = 6/7] * compare and order unit fractions, and fractions with the same denominators * solve problems that involve all of the above |
| **Measurement** | * measure, compare, add and subtract: lengths (m/cm/mm); mass (kg/g); volume/capacity (l/ml) * measure the perimeter of simple 2-D shapes * add and subtract amounts of money to give change, using both £ and p in practical contexts * tell and write the time from an analogue clock, including using Roman numerals from I to XII, and 12-hour and 24-hour clocks * estimate and read time with increasing accuracy to the nearest minute; record and compare time in terms of seconds, minutes and hours; use vocabulary such as o’clock, am/pm, morning, afternoon, noon and midnight * know the number of seconds in a minute and the number of days in each month, year and leap year * compare durations of events [for example, to calculate the time taken by particular events or tasks] |
| **Geometry** | * draw 2-D shapes and make 3-D shapes using modelling materials; recognise 3-D shapes in different orientations and describe them * recognise angles as a property of shape or a description of a turn * identify right angles, recognise that 2 right angles make a half-turn, 3 make three-quarters of a turn and 4 a complete turn; identify whether angles are greater than or less than a right angle * identify horizontal and vertical lines and pairs of perpendicular and parallel lines |
| **Year 3 Continued** | |
| **Statistics** | * interpret and present data using bar charts, pictograms and tables * solve one-step and two-step questions [for example ‘How many more?’ and ‘How many fewer?’] using information presented in scaled bar charts and pictograms and tables |

**Year 4**

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| **Number and place value** | * count in multiples of 6, 7, 9, 25 and 1,000 * find 1,000 more or less than a given number * count backwards through 0 to include negative numbers * recognise the place value of each digit in a four-digit number (1,000s, 100s, 10s, and 1s) * order and compare numbers beyond 1,000 * identify, represent and estimate numbers using different representations * round any number to the nearest 10, 100 or 1,000 * solve number and practical problems that involve all of the above and with increasingly large positive numbers * read Roman numerals to 100 (I to C) and know that over time, the numeral system changed to include the concept of 0 and place value |
| **Addition & subtraction** | * add and subtract numbers with up to 4 digits using the formal written methods of columnar addition and subtraction where appropriate * estimate and use inverse operations to check answers to a calculation * solve addition and subtraction two-step problems in contexts, deciding which operations and methods to use and why |
| **Multiplication and division** | * recall multiplication and division facts for multiplication tables up to 12 × 12 * use place value, known and derived facts to multiply and divide mentally, including: multiplying by 0 and 1; dividing by 1; multiplying together 3 numbers * recognise and use factor pairs and commutativity in mental calculations * multiply two-digit and three-digit numbers by a one-digit number using formal written layout * solve problems involving multiplying and adding, including using the distributive law to multiply two-digit numbers by 1 digit, integer scaling problems and harder correspondence problems such as n objects are connected to m objects |
| **Fractions** | * recognise and show, using diagrams, families of common equivalent fractions * count up and down in hundredths; recognise that hundredths arise when dividing an object by 100 and dividing tenths by 10 * solve problems involving increasingly harder fractions to calculate quantities, and fractions to divide quantities, including non-unit fractions where the answer is a whole number * add and subtract fractions with the same denominator * recognise and write decimal equivalents of any number of tenths or hundreds * recognise and write decimal equivalents to ¼, ½, ¾. * find the effect of dividing a one- or two-digit number by 10 and 100, identifying the value of the digits in the answer as ones, tenths and hundredths * round decimals with 1 decimal place to the nearest whole number * compare numbers with the same number of decimal places up to 2 decimal places * solve simple measure and money problems involving fractions and decimals to 2 decimal places |
| **Measurement** | * convert between different units of measure [for example, kilometre to metre; hour to minute] * measure and calculate the perimeter of a rectilinear figure (including squares) in centimetres and metres * find the area of rectilinear shapes by counting squares * estimate, compare and calculate different measures, including money in pounds and pence * read, write and convert time between analogue and digital 12- and 24-hour clocks * solve problems involving converting from hours to minutes, minutes to seconds, years to months, weeks to days |
| **Year 4 Continued** | |
| **Geometry** | * compare and classify geometric shapes, including quadrilaterals and triangles, based on their properties and sizes * identify acute and obtuse angles and compare and order angles up to 2 right angles by size * identify lines of symmetry in 2-D shapes presented in different orientations * complete a simple symmetric figure with respect to a specific line of symmetry * describe positions on a 2-D grid as coordinates in the first quadrant * describe movements between positions as translations of a given unit to the left/right and up/down * plot specified points and draw sides to complete a given polygon |
| **Statistics** | * interpret and present discrete and continuous data using appropriate graphical methods, including bar charts and time graphs * solve comparison, sum and difference problems using information presented in bar charts, pictograms, tables and other graphs |

**Year 5**

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| **Number and place value** | * read, write, order and compare numbers to at least 1,000,000 and determine the value of each digit * count forwards or backwards in steps of powers of 10 for any given number up to 1,000,000 * interpret negative numbers in context, count forwards and backwards with positive and negative whole numbers, including through 0 * round any number up to 1,000,000 to the nearest 10, 100, 1,000, 10,000 and 100,000 * solve number problems and practical problems that involve all of the above * read Roman numerals to 1,000 (M) and recognise years written in Roman numerals |
| **Addition and subtraction** | * add and subtract whole numbers with more than 4 digits, including using formal written methods (columnar addition and subtraction) * add and subtract numbers mentally with increasingly large numbers * use rounding to check answers to calculations and determine, in the context of a problem, levels of accuracy * solve addition and subtraction multi-step problems in contexts, deciding which operations and methods to use and why |
| **Multiplication and division** | * identify multiples and factors, including finding all factor pairs of a number, and common factors of 2 numbers * know and use the vocabulary of prime numbers, prime factors and composite (non-prime) numbers * establish whether a number up to 100 is prime and recall prime numbers up to 19 * multiply numbers up to 4 digits by a one- or two-digit number using a formal written method, including long multiplication for two-digit numbers * multiply and divide numbers mentally, drawing upon known facts * divide numbers up to 4 digits by a one-digit number using the formal written method of short division and interpret remainders appropriately for the context * multiply and divide whole numbers and those involving decimals by 10, 100 and 1,000 * recognise and use square numbers and cube numbers, and the notation for squared (²) and cubed (³) * solve problems involving multiplication and division, including using their knowledge of factors and multiples, squares and cubes * solve problems involving addition, subtraction, multiplication and division and a combination of these, including understanding the meaning of the equals sign * solve problems involving multiplication and division, including scaling by simple fractions and problems involving simple rates |
| **Fractions** | * compare and order fractions whose denominators are all multiples of the same number * identify, name and write equivalent fractions of a given fraction, represented visually, including tenths and hundredths * recognise mixed numbers and improper fractions and convert from one form to the other and write mathematical statements > 1 as a mixed number [for example 2/5 + 4/5= 6/5 = 11/5] * add and subtract fractions with the same denominator, and denominators that are multiples of the same number * multiply proper fractions and mixed numbers by whole numbers, supported by materials and diagrams * read and write decimal numbers as fractions [for example, 0.71 = 71/100] * recognise and use thousandths and relate them to tenths, hundredths and decimal equivalents * round decimals with 2 decimal places to the nearest whole number and to 1 decimal place * read, write, order and compare numbers with up to 3 decimal places * solve problems involving number up to 3 decimal places * recognise the per cent symbol (%) and understand that per cent relates to ‘number of parts per 100’, and write percentages as a fraction with denominator 100, and as a decimal fraction * solve problems which require knowing percentage and decimal equivalents of 1/2 ,1/4 ,1/5, 2/5, 4/5 and those fractions with a denominator of a multiple of 10 or 25 |
| **Year 5 Continued** | |
| **Measurement** | * convert between different units of metric measure [for example, kilometre and metre; centimetre and metre; centimetre and millimetre; gram and kilogram; litre and millilitre] * understand and use approximate equivalences between metric units and common imperial units such as inches, pounds and pints * measure and calculate the perimeter of composite rectilinear shapes in centimetres and metres * calculate and compare the area of rectangles (including squares), including using standard units, square centimetres (cm²) and square metres (m²), and estimate the area of irregular shapes * estimate volume [for example, using 1 cm³ blocks to build cuboids (including cubes)] and capacity [for example, using water] * solve problems involving converting between units of time * use all four operations to solve problems involving measure [for example, length, mass, volume, money] using decimal notation, including scaling |
| **Geometry** | * identify 3-D shapes, including cubes and other cuboids, from 2-D representations * know angles are measured in degrees: estimate and compare acute, obtuse and reflex angles * draw given angles, and measure them in degrees (°) * identify:   + angles at a point and 1 whole turn (total 360°)   + angles at a point on a straight line and half a turn (total 180°)   + other multiples of 90°   + use the properties of rectangles to deduce related facts and find missing lengths and angles   + distinguish between regular and irregular polygons based on reasoning about equal sides and angles |
| **Statistics** | * identify, describe and represent the position of a shape following a reflection or translation, using the appropriate language, and know that the shape has not changed * solve comparison, sum and difference problems using information presented in a line graph * complete, read and interpret information in tables, including timetables |

**Year 6**

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| **Number: place value** | * read, write, order and compare numbers up to 10,000,000 and determine the value of each digit * round any whole number to a required degree of accuracy * use negative numbers in context, and calculate intervals across 0 * solve number and practical problems that involve all of the above |
| **Number: Addition, subtraction, Multiplication and division.** | * multiply multi-digit numbers up to 4 digits by a two-digit whole number using the formal written method of long multiplication * divide numbers up to 4 digits by a two-digit whole number using the formal written method of long division, and interpret remainders as whole number remainders, fractions, or by rounding, as appropriate for the context * divide numbers up to 4 digits by a two-digit number using the formal written method of short division where appropriate, interpreting remainders according to the context * perform mental calculations, including with mixed operations and large numbers * identify common factors, common multiples and prime numbers * use their knowledge of the order of operations to carry out calculations involving the 4 operations * solve addition and subtraction multi-step problems in contexts, deciding which operations and methods to use and why * solve problems involving addition, subtraction, multiplication and division * use estimation to check answers to calculations and determine, in the context of a problem, an appropriate degree of accuracy |
| **Fractions**  **(incl. decimals and percentages)** | * use common factors to simplify fractions; use common multiples to express fractions in the same denomination * compare and order fractions, including fractions >1 * add and subtract fractions with different denominators and mixed numbers, using the concept of equivalent fractions * multiply simple pairs of proper fractions, writing the answer in its simplest form [for example,1/4 ×1/2 = 1/8] * divide proper fractions by whole numbers [for example,1/3 ÷ 2 = 1/6] * associate a fraction with division and calculate decimal fraction equivalents [for example, 0.375] for a simple fraction [for example,3/8] * identify the value of each digit in numbers given to 3 decimal places and multiply and divide numbers by 10, 100 and 1,000 giving answers up to 3 decimal places * multiply one-digit numbers with up to 2 decimal places by whole numbers * use written division methods in cases where the answer has up to 2 decimal places * solve problems which require answers to be rounded to specified degrees of accuracy * recall and use equivalences between simple fractions, decimals and percentages, including in different contexts |
| **Ratio and Proportion** | * solve problems involving the relative sizes of 2 quantities where missing values can be found by using integer multiplication and division facts * solve problems involving the calculation of percentages [for example, of measures and such as 15% of 360] and the use of percentages for comparison * solve problems involving similar shapes where the scale factor is known or can be found * solve problems involving unequal sharing and grouping using knowledge of fractions and multiples |
| **Year 6 Continued** | |
| **Algebra** | * use simple formulae * generate and describe linear number sequences * express missing number problems algebraically * find pairs of numbers that satisfy an equation with 2 unknowns * enumerate possibilities of combinations of 2 variables |
| **Measurement** | * solve problems involving the calculation and conversion of units of measure, using decimal notation up to 3 decimal places where appropriate * use, read, write and convert between standard units, converting measurements of length, mass, volume and time from a smaller unit of measure to a larger unit, and vice versa, using decimal notation to up to 3 decimal places * convert between miles and kilometres * recognise that shapes with the same areas can have different perimeters and vice versa * recognise when it is possible to use formulae for area and volume of shapes * calculate the area of parallelograms and triangles * calculate, estimate and compare volume of cubes and cuboids using standard units, including cubic centimetres (cm³) and cubic metres (m³), and extending to other units [for example, mm³ and km³] |
| **Geometry** | * draw 2-D shapes using given dimensions and angles * recognise, describe and build simple 3-D shapes, including making nets * compare and classify geometric shapes based on their properties and sizes and find unknown angles in any triangles, quadrilaterals, and regular polygons * illustrate and name parts of circles, including radius, diameter and circumference and know that the diameter is twice the radius * recognise angles where they meet at a point, are on a straight line, or are vertically opposite, and find missing angles * describe positions on the full coordinate grid (all 4 quadrants) * draw and translate simple shapes on the coordinate plane, and reflect them in the axes |
| **Statistics** | * interpret and construct pie charts and line graphs and use these to solve problems * calculate and interpret the mean as an average |